

Information about the Authors

Jeffrey D. Pugh is Assistant Professor in the Department of Conflict Resolution, Human Security and Global Governance at the University of Massachusetts, Boston. He is also the Executive Director of the Center for Mediation, Peace, and Resolution of Conflict (CEMPROC) in Quito, Ecuador, and he previously taught political science at Providence College. His research focuses especially on the role of non-state actors as peacebuilders in Latin America.

Jon Unruh is Professor in the Department of Geography at McGill University in Montreal. He has over 25 years experience of developing and implementing research, policy and practice on land and property rights in war-affected regions of the Middle East, Latin America, Africa, and Asia. He has worked with the UN, the World Bank, USAID and other multilateral and bilateral donors in Liberia, Somalia, Mozambique, East Timor, Sierra Leone, Ethiopia, Uganda, Zambia, Malawi, Madagascar, Cambodia, Angola, Cameroon, Jordan, Colombia, Peru, Zanzibar, Kenya and Saudi Arabia. Most recently he has assisted the UN with housing, land and property (HLP) restitution programmes in Sri Lanka and Yemen as well as a digital media approach to mass HLP restitution claims for refugees and internally displaced persons in Syria and Iraq.

Terry Beitzel is Director of the Mahatma Gandhi Center and Associate Professor in Justice Studies at James Madison University. He teaches about social responsibility and justice as related to war, violence and nonviolence, and revolution. His work at the Gandhi Center focuses on peace through students' involvement in the refugee community, prisons, and Peace Camp. Professor Beitzel's research interests include nonviolent revolutions, conflict theory, peacebuilding, restorative justice, and international human rights.

Gavin Bradshaw is the founder of the largest postgraduate programme in Conflict Transformation and Management in the Southern Hemisphere at the Nelson Mandela University. Besides having played a leading role in the South African National Peace Accord, Prof Bradshaw has gained an outstanding international reputation for his contribution to conflict management in Sudan. In this regard, Professor Bradshaw facilitated problem-solving workshops between North & South Sudanese leadership groups (2005) and designed and presented a leadership programme for Southern Sudanese leaders (2009) in collaboration with Africa Educational Trust. He also trained the UN Peacekeeping Mission in South Sudan (2015). Prof Bradshaw's recent publications include *Conflict Management for South African Students* (2008), *Ground Rules: Considerations in Respect of Resolving Conflicts Around the Land Question In South Africa* and *Towards a Measure of Social Cohesion for South Africa* (2017).

Casper Lutter is a comparative criminologist (from a trans-disciplinary philosophical perspective) with an interest in conflict management or resolution. Dr. Lutter's publications include *the Integration of Ex-Offenders in South Africa*. He is currently collaborating with the Department of Politics and Conflict Studies at the Nelson Mandela University. His most recent research focuses on a re-appraisal of John W. Burton's work and conflict resolution.