







Wednesday, August 29, 1866.

RAN. D. CUSHEN, GIDEON SHERY,  
EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS.

## Legal Effect of the Proclamation.

The proclamation of President Johnson declaring the insurrection at an end in all the States, says the New York World of the 21st, is a complete abdication of all the extraordinary powers with which the President was clothed by Congress, during the war. This consequence would have attended the previous proclamation, only that did not include Texas; had the insurrection having been regarded by Congress as one whole, and not as series of separate insurrections in several States, the extraordinary powers did not expire so long as there was any place where the insurrection had not been declared extinct. There were only eleven States that succeeded; but in consequence of this local insurrection, confined to one section of the country, the President was empowered by Congress to suspend the *habeas corpus* throughout the United States, or any part of them, and this power was vested in him till the end of the rebellion. But Texas having completed the construction of a loyal State Government, and the President having declared the "insurrection" at an end in that State, as well as in all others, the whole system of military interference with the regular course of law falls to the ground, and things revert to the condition in which they were before the war.

## A Word to the Wise, &amp;c.

We noticed in the published list of delegates from this county to the miserable pot-house Convention which is to assemble at Philadelphia in September, the names of several gentlemen whom we regard as friends, and for whom we entertain the highest respect. We cannot believe that these gentlemen were consulted at all about the matter. We know if they fully understood the objects of that Convention, they would no more allow their names to be used in connection with it than we would. And we request them, for the credit and honor of themselves and their children, to withdraw their names from so infamous a connection. You are and have been, essentially, supporters of the Union, and you should not now proclaim to the world that at last you are ready to unite with the refuse of the country in their mad attempts to destroy the Union—become disorganizers, disruptionists, disturbers of the peace, and distasteful citizens of the community in which you live. Think over the matter, gentlemen.

The Northern "Unionists" burnt, during their invasion of the South, 1,012 churches, destroying over \$5,000,000 worth of property devoted to the worship of Almighty God. It was Ben Butler who discovered that negroes were contraband of war, and we suppose that our Northern Christian clergy discovered that churches were contraband. Many of these churches, before they were fired, were used by negro liberators as stables for their horses. This is the way Cromwell used the Catholic churches in Ireland, but Cromwell did not set fire to churches, as these Puritans of our day have done. We have seen the prints of the feet of Cromwell's horses on the marble pavement in front of the altar of the old Cathedral in Dublin, but the bell in its lofty tower, to this day, calls every Sunday morning, thousands of devout men and women to the worship of the Almighty. Not so any church in the South which lay in the path of these christian commanders as Sherman and Sheridan. Dead men tell no tales; and burnt churches do not bear the marks of the sacrilegious hoofs of the *asses* who violated the churches of the South.—*Old Guard.*

"Blue ruin threatens Woodstock again." Freedman's Bureau "Butterized" Lt. Mohler's pistol. Lt. Mohler demanded his pistol or satisfaction. Bureau ordered a squad of "blue boys in blue" from Winchester to help him keep the pistol and prevent Lt. Mohler from getting satisfaction. We urge upon the Government to stop such proceedings—not that the people of the South care anything about them, having become accustomed to them, but they degrade the nation.

We understand that the negro, Edward Long, who was sentenced to eighteen years' imprisonment in the Penitentiary by the circuit court of Norfolk, on the charge of being implicated in the murder of Mrs. Whitehurst and her son in the Norfolk riot, and who was pardoned by the Governor a few days since, has been presented with a farm near Boston by some Northern admirers, who thus encourage other negroes to go and do likewise.

The Shenandoah Herald says that at a sale, recently, near Woodstock, a slave sold at \$1.50 and recy at \$1.13. We supposed Ryr would be much lower than that in Woodstock. Was it lately thrashed, John?

The President left Washington on his visit to Chicago yesterday. He will be accompanied by Messrs. Seward, Wells and Randall, of the Cabinet, and Gen. Grant. Extensive preparations are made for his reception along the route.

Passengers at Lynchburg, by the Tennessee train, report that there was snow in Southwestern Virginia on Tuesday evening—Snow in August is an anomalous event. The weather turned suddenly cold at Lynchburg, and some persons had fires.

The city council of Alexandria have passed resolutions highly eulogistic of President Johnson and his policy, and fully endorsing the principles enunciated by the Philadelphia Convention.

## State Elections.

Elections in the several States comprising the Federal Union are as follows:  
Maine—First Tuesday in March.  
Connecticut—First Monday in March.  
Rhode Island—First Wednesday in April.  
Virginia—Fourth Thursday in May.  
Oregon—First Monday in August.  
Alabama—First Monday in August.  
Arkansas—First Monday in August.  
Kentucky—First Monday in August.  
Tennessee—First Monday in August.  
North Carolina—Second Thursday in August.  
Vermont—First Tuesday in September.  
Maine—Second Monday in September.  
Florida—First Monday in August.  
Mississippi—First Monday in August.  
Georgia—First Wednesday in October.  
Louisiana—First Tuesday in October.  
Ohio—First Tuesday in October.  
Pennsylvania—First Tuesday in October.  
West Virginia—Fourth Tuesday in October.  
Louisiana—First Monday in November.  
Delaware—First Tuesday in November.  
Illinois—First Tuesday in November.  
Kansas—First Tuesday in November.  
Maryland—First Tuesday in November.  
Massachusetts—First Tuesday in November.  
Michigan—First Tuesday in November.  
Minnesota—First Tuesday in November.  
Missouri—First Tuesday in November.  
Nevada—First Tuesday in November.  
New Jersey—First Tuesday in November.  
New York—First Tuesday in November.  
Wisconsin—First Tuesday in November.  
Colorado—Second Tuesday in November.  
South Carolina—Second Tuesday in November.

## Full Restoration of Habeas Corpus.

A general impression prevails that the President will issue a proclamation revoking Mr. Lincoln's proclamation of Sept. 15th, 1863, which suspended the writ of *habeas corpus* in certain specified cases. It is generally supposed that the writ continues to be suspended until revoked by such proclamation. The Peace Proclamation, issued on the 20th inst., declared that the rebellion was at an end, and that peace and civil authority now exists throughout the United States. This, by the terms of the act of March 3d, 1863, and by the terms of Mr. Lincoln's proclamation, above cited, restores the writ of *habeas corpus* in the United States, except as to certain cases in which by act of Congress certain persons, contractors, &c., are liable to be tried by military tribunals; and it is questionable if the writ is not likewise suspended in this class of cases, as the constitutional authority of the act authorizing the trials of these civilians by military courts has been doubted, and remains to be decided in the United States Supreme Court.

SOMETHING FOR THE LADIES.—Colored starch is the latest and greatest novelty of the season. It is made in pink, buff, the new mauve, and a delicate green and blue will be produced. Any article starched with the new preparation is completely colored—dyed; but as it washes out, and the garment that was pink to-day, may be green to-morrow, and buff afterwards, it can hardly be called "dyed."

A WEALTHY "LOCAL."—The Local Editor of an exchange sums up his worldly possessions in this wise: "Mrs. Local (par value), \$1,000,000; one five years' old Local, \$500,000; one seven years' old Local, \$250,000; cash on hand, 48 cents; due on account \$1; sundries, 12 cents; Total, 1,750,001.65.

IMPORTANT IF TRUE.—We see it stated in some of our exchanges, that a lump of ice, say ten pounds, placed in a well, will render its water delightfully cool, and far more pleasant than ice water from a pitcher. The ice has to be renewed once in about ten days.

J. W. Forney and prominent Radical leaders of Pennsylvania, have procured from the War Department, a list of deserters from the army during the late war, from that State. It is said to be their intention to keep the matter quiet, and allow such of the deserters as propose to vote the Radical ticket, to pass unquestioned, but those who offer to vote the Conservative ticket will be challenged and prevented from exercising the elective franchise.

The latest intelligence from Europe is, in several respects, of special interest to this country. It is again re-asserted that Louis Napoleon will give no aid to Maximilian, and will withdraw the French troops from Mexico this fall.

A Paris letter states that General Beauregard has declined every offer that has been made him while abroad, and that it is his intention to return to New Orleans as soon as the mission upon which he was sent has been completed.

The New York Herald's Washington correspondent says he has excellent authority for stating that Mr. Davis will be released on bail or parole soon, holding himself amenable to the process of the court, which is expected to dispose of his case in October.

A great mass meeting was held in Washington on Saturday night, at which the address and resolutions of the Philadelphia Convention and President Johnson, were heartily endorsed.

THE WHITE TRASH CONVENTION.—It seems to be still in doubt whether the freedmen will furnish a delegation to the September gathering in the City of Brotherly Love. Why should there be a moment's hesitation? Negro suffrage, which the Radicals insist on, must bring political intercourse finally, why not now?

Really we consider many negroes that we know of vastly more respectable than the so-called Southern Unionists who will participate in this movement. Besides there is but one alternative, negro delegates or empty benches.—*Norfolk Virginian.*

BUTLER, THE BEAST. The La Crosse Democrat gives the following notice of the Best:

Ben. Butler, the National Spoon Stealer and Silver Ware Thief, will be in Milwaukee this week, on a tour of inspection connected with the Soldiers' National Asylum. Ben. will doubtless bring along his Italian eyes and purloining disposition, for which reason children of tender years should be kept within doors and valuable portable property locked up.

The long ribbons which the girls now wear round their necks and trailing so far down the back, or flying to leeward, are called "follow me, my lady." We have seen lads follow them.

## National Union Executive Committee.

The following gentlemen have been appointed members of the National Committee, by the Philadelphia Convention:  
Maine—James Mann, A. P. Gould.  
New Hampshire—E. B. Burke, S. Cutler.  
Vermont—B. D. Smalley, H. N. Wadsworth.  
Massachusetts—Israel Dunham, R. S. Spofford.  
Rhode Island—Alfred Anthony, Jas. H. Parsons.  
Connecticut—Jas. T. Babcock, D. S. Scrantom.  
New York—Robert H. Perkins, S. J. Tilton.  
Pennsylvania—S. M. Selig, J. S. Black.  
Delaware—J. H. Comery, E. L. Martin.  
Maryland—T. F. Swann, T. G. Pratt.  
Virginia—J. F. Johnson, E. C. Robinson.  
West Virginia—Daniel Lamb, J. Jackson.  
North Carolina—T. S. Ashe, J. H. Wilson.  
South Carolina—J. L. Orr, B. F. Perry.  
Georgia—J. H. Christie, T. Hardeman.  
Florida—W. M. Morton, Wilkins Call.  
Alabama—W. S. Cruikshank, C. O. Hackatee.  
Mississippi—Wm. L. Sharkey, G. L. Potter.  
Louisiana—Randall Hunt, Alfred Henning.  
Arkansas—Lorenzo Gibson, E. H. Engle.  
Texas—B. S. Epperson, John Hancock.  
Tennessee—D. T. Patterson, W. D. Campbell.  
Kentucky—R. H. Staunton, Hamilton Pope.  
Ohio—Lewis D. Campbell, G. D. Smythe.  
Indiana—D. L. Gooding, T. Dowling.  
Illinois—J. A. McClelland, J. O. Norton.  
Michigan—Alfred Russell, Byron J. Stoup.  
Minnesota—Barton Able, J. S. Rollins.  
Wisconsin—H. M. Rice, D. S. Norton.  
Iowa—S. A. Pease, J. A. Norman.  
Kansas—J. A. McDowell, W. A. Tipton.  
New Jersey—Joseph T. Crowell, Th. F. Randolph.  
Nevada—John Carmichael, G. B. Hall.  
District of Columbia—J. D. Hoover, J. B. Blake.  
Nebraska—H. H. Heath, J. S. Norton.  
Washington Territory—R. Willard, Elwood Evans.  
California—Samuel Hardy, J. P. Segre.  
Oregon—J. W. Nesmith, E. M. Barnum.  
Idaho—Wm. H. Wallace, Henry Cummings.

## REMOVALS OF THE TABS.—A special telegram to the Philadelphia Ledger, from Washington says:

The axes being prepared for some thousands of small postmasters throughout the country, and they may as well make up their minds to a change of quarters. You are, of course, aware that the appointments made to succeed these opponents of the Executive policy (those under one thousand eight hundred dollars' salary) do not have to pass the ordeal of the Senate, and hence the sweep will be a clean one, and without any fear of the consequences.

HIGH PRICES OF PERSONAL PROPERTY.—Nearly everything sold these days, particularly if sold on a credit of several months commands good prices. This was illustrated at the sale of Maj. James Walker's personal property on Wednesday last. The following prices, we learn, were obtained:  
Cows from \$100 to \$200, Horses from \$150 to \$350, Wheat \$2.80 per bushel, Corn \$1.20 per bushel, Oats 45 cents per bushel. A credit of nine months was given.—*Schenectady.*

LYNCH LAW IN NEBRASKA.—A double tragedy was enacted at Nebraska city a few days ago. On the 14th inst., a boy about eleven years old was murdered in cold blood, while guarding his father's cattle, by a man named Cash, who drove the cattle to the city, sold them, pocketed the money and fled to the woods. As soon as the murder was discovered Cash was pursued, caught and hung on the spot.

UNDERWORLD FRIGHTENED.—The so-called Judge reports in Washington that the people of Virginia grow so rapidly loyal, under influences of the President's policy, that he doubts whether they will allow the October term of the District Court to be held in Richmond.—"Thus conscience doth make cowards of us all."

Bishop McGill, of Richmond, in a circular to the clergy and laity of the diocese, says that during the prevalence of sickness or until further notice, the Right Rev. Bishop dispenses with the law of abstinence from meat in the diocese.

The Pensacola Observer says the United States Gunboat Muscota arrived at the mouth of that harbor on the 20th from the Rio Grande, with seventy cases of yellow fever on board, and the surgeon dead.

The Trustees of the Episcopal High School, of Virginia, located at Alexandria, have elected Rev. W. F. Gardner, Rector and Principal, and the school will be opened the first week in October.

Governor Pierpont, so-called, has pardoned Edward Long, the negro rioter who killed Mrs. Whitehurst and her son, in Norfolk, and was sentenced to 18 years' confinement in the penitentiary.

The Secretary of the Treasury has ordered the conversion of Seven-Thirty Treasury notes of August 15, 1864, into six per cent. Five-Twenty bonds, under the act of March 3d, 1865.

It is expected that five hundred students will be at Washington College, Virginia, next session. There will probably be more than a hundred students at the Virginia Military Institute.

Capt. Cam Patterson, who shot and killed Joseph Walker, in Buckingham co., Va., was tried before an examining court and acquitted.

Ernest Lagarde, A. B., of Richmond, has been appointed Professor of Modern Languages at Randolph Macon College.

A large number of the enterprising young men of Alexandria, unable to find employment at home, are emigrating to Memphis, Tennessee.

James Stephens is preparing an address to the Fenians which will fill eleven columns of the New York Times.

The applications received at the University of Virginia already number six hundred.

A Norwegian woman in Chicago committed a hasty marriage on the 12th, and on the 17th committed suicide.

A session of the Fenian Senate is called for Thursday, the 30th inst., in New York.

Diphtheria is killing off the children in Rhode Island.

The Manchester cotton and woolen mills are about to resume operation.

## Great Shower of Meteors Expected.

Next in grandeur and sublimity to a total solar eclipse, or a great comet stretched athwart the starry heavens, is a great meteoric shower, such as was witnessed here in November, 1833, and of which such vivid recollections are entertained by the middle-aged and elderly class of the citizens of Richmond, which recollections, it may be remarked, embrace some incidents considered very amusing after the danger was all over.—On that occasion, from two o'clock till broad daylight, the sky being perfectly serene and cloudless, the whole heavens were lighted with a magnificent and imposing display of celestial fire-works.—Arago computes that not less than two hundred and forty thousand meteors were visible above the horizon on the morning of the 13th of November, 1833. This display was seen all over North America.

A comparison of the epochs appearance of these great showers has led to the discovery that they are periodic, their returns being separated from each other by a third part of a century, or some multiple of this period.

Prof. Newton, of Yale College, who has devoted much time to the investigation of the periodic character of these showers, concludes that a prodigious flight of meteors, the most imposing of its kind, will make its appearance, probably for the last time in this century, on the morning of the 13th or 14th of November next.

Only thirteen of these great showers are recorded between the year 903 and 1833. Such a rare phenomenon awakens a deep interest among all classes of persons. Preparations to observe this sublime spectacle, for scientific purposes, have already commenced in Europe. Let no one forget Tuesday and Wednesday nights, November 13th and 14th.—*Rich. Whig.*

## Civil Authority Supreme.

The New York News makes a point in the following paragraph, that can't be fairly got over:

If, then, indeed, peace and tranquility have been restored throughout the length and breadth of the land, and the forms of civil procedure are to be observed in all cases involving the life and liberty of the citizen, wherever he may be within the limits of the Republic, why is it that in a Federal dungeon under the jail-rod of the Federal military power? Why is it that an exception is made, in the person of Jefferson Davis, to the rule that, by the restoration of civil government everywhere throughout the Republic, has been re-established to govern the details of criminal prosecution? Is it worthy of our nationality that, while the influences of peace and brotherhood are being invoked to suppress the cruel memories of the past, the national flag should be flaunting over the sufferings of a helpless man, the solitary victim of a nation's persecution? We deprecate not the shame to our nationality that the wrong to the object of its oppression. The President has proclaimed the subordination of the military power to the civil authority; then let there be no military stronghold prostituted to the uses of a jail. Let Fort Monroe be redeemed from the disgrace of being, in the broad glare of peace, pointed at as the only spot where the laws of the land are ignored, and the principles of our republicanism outraged; where military power is absolute, and American citizenship a mockery.

The Opinions Nationale, of Paris, advises that France, Prussia, Austria and Italy shall endeavor to comprehend that they must make mutual concessions; that was between them and the nature of civil wars and that the gigantic development and progress of the United States of America make it a duty incumbent upon those European nations who are "the depositaries of the civilization of the world," to unite in a close league of friendship, for the day is not far distant when, in the interest of threatened civilization and the universal equilibrium, they will have to enroll themselves under one flag, and fix the conditions of a durable peace between the United States and old Europe.

Certain terms and phrases, in the Address adopted by the Philadelphia Convention, it is said, in the New York News, were directed to be stricken out, or altered, at the suggestion of some of Southern delegates, on the Committee, and the member of the committee in whose hands the address was left, was instructed to perform that duty. The duty, however, was not performed, and the address was read the next day without these alterations being made.

A special dispatch from Washington to the Baltimore Sun says that a meeting of the Republican National Executive Committee, appointed to the Baltimore Convention, June 17th, 1864, is called for the 3d of September, at Philadelphia, to oust Mr. Raymond from his position as a member. George B. Genter, of Ohio, a member of the committee refused to sign the call, giving as a reason that he now fully endorses the President.

There was a tournament at Huntsville, Ala., lately, and as the knight of the "Grey Jacket" was passing down the street, the military out of the Confederates buttons. This was truly a feat which eclipses all the exploits of Sherman and Grant.

Thad Stevens, in a speech last week at Lancaster, Pennsylvania, declared his "preference for a negro over the foreign-born white citizens," and avowed his belief that the negro is superior to the Irish and German races.

An Iowa lady, while breaking some hen eggs, was startled to see a small snake, six inches long and as large as a pipe stem, come out of one of the yolks. The yolk was perfect, and the snake was coiled up in the white of the egg.

The Norfolk Virginian says that the report that the property of Gen. Wise had been restored to him without the shadow of foundation, and that it makes this declaration, unpleasant as it is, from the best authority.

Summer is at the White Mountains. He is trying to get the word "white" stricken out by the New Hampshire Legislature.

Epitaph on Denison, Speed and Harlan:  
Of all the virtues of public station, They showed but one—Restoration.

## European News.

Peace is concluded with Bavaria and Hesse Darmstadt. Bavaria cedes the Northern District to Prussia, and pays her a war indemnity of 30,000 florins.—Darmstadt cedes Hesse, Hamburg, and the exclusive right to garrison Meitz, but retain upper Hesse, which joins the Northern Confederation. The Prussians are already evacuating Bohemia, and will finish by September 15th.

After the conclusion of peace Austria intends appointing a conservative Hungarian ministry. The Diet is to be re-opened in September.

LONDON, August 25.—Advices have been received to-day in official circles here announcing that a treaty of peace between the contending powers of Prussia, Italy, Austria and Bavaria was concluded by the Plenipotentiaries, in session at Prague, on Thursday last. The treaty was especially signed by the Plenipotentiaries in behalf of their respective governments on the same day. Among the provisions of the treaty is one that the troops now at different points shall evacuate their positions and retire to their respective homes within three weeks.

The war has ended, but the feeling in Austria is peace for the present, but war in future, to re-establish her supremacy in Germany.

MAYENCE, August 24.—The siege was raised yesterday. Prussian troops leave on Monday.

A Dresden dispatch, of the 24th, says that the King had ordered the Saxony ministry to cooperate with the Prussian authorities.

The Frankfurt Assembly had voted a loan of 12,000,000 florins.

PARIS, August 24.—The Emperor firmly refused the Empress of Mexico assistance for Maximilian, on the ground of keeping of good faith with the United States concerning the engagement to withdraw the French troops from Mexico.

PARIS, August 25.—The Empress Carlotta will not return to Mexico. It is conceded that the Empire in that country is approaching its end.

VIENNA, August 25.—It is officially announced that the Emperor Francis Joseph has granted a new Constitution and Ministry to Hungary.

A Moscow dispatch, of the 24th, mentions the arrival there of the American naval officers, who were treated with distinguished consideration.

## The National Convention of Northern Soldiers.

The call for the Convention of soldiers and sailors who endorse the President's policy, to meet at Cleveland, Ohio, September 17th, has been issued. It is signed and endorsed by Major Generals Frank P. Blair, Roscoe, Custar, McCook, Steedman, Sol. Meredith, Dix, Slocum, Sickles, and nearly one hundred general officers of the late Federal army, and as many more subordinate officers.—The address declares it to be the duty of each State, as well as their right to participate in the Government; that the signers of the call believe that the South is sincere in its declaration, and that they are unwilling that the people shall be held in vassalage, and that they cannot be denied representation in Congress without a plain violation of the Constitution. The address concludes as follows:

"When the restoration of the Union and the preservation of our form of government are in issue, however much we regret to sever cherished political associations and to cooperate with former enemies, we must prefer to act with those who have been wrong and are now right, rather than with those who were right and are now wrong."

## Trial of a Confederate Soldier in Maryland.

Wm. H. B. Dorsey, late of the Confederate army, was arrested by the authorities of Frederick county last winter on a charge of robbery, for driving off a drove of cattle whilst General Lee was on his way to Gettysburg. He was thrown into Frederick city jail, and ironed, from whence he was released on giving heavy bail. His case came up at the last term of Frederick County Court.

Knowing justice could not be had in that court, where prejudice was so strong against him, as well as against all other returned Confederates, he moved his case to Montgomery County Court, where he thought justice would be dealt him. He was tried on Thursday last by a jury trial and acquitted, they sustaining the idea that he could be guilty of robbery by capturing a drove of cattle whilst acting under orders of his superior officers. His acquittal of this charge will settle many similar cases now pending in different courts against returned Confederate soldiers.—*Baltimore Gazette.*

Under the head of "Be Patient," the Petersburg Index, speaking of President Johnson, says: "If there still remains something to be done, if there is still a proclamation unwritten or a shackle unbroken, let us rest assured that, from the larger plain of his comprehensive view, there is some reason justifying, in his opinion, the delay, and let us give him credit for an honest purpose while we await the future. He is now clear of even the suspicion of alliance with Jacobinism. He is the leader of the Conservative men of the Union, call them, by what name you may, and is abreast with the foremost of them all in the recognition of the privileges of the people and the supremacy of the law. Let us be patient."

One of the principles enunciated by the Philadelphia Convention, is of such vital importance to the South, for the future, that its maintenance, alone, is worth a struggle against the radicals.—"All the powers not conferred by the Constitution upon the General Government, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States or to the people thereof; and among the rights thus reserved to the States is the right to prescribe the qualifications for the elective franchise, therein, with which right Congress cannot interfere."

Forney says that the Proclamation of the President, "restores the civil authority, and abolishes martial law in every part of the United States."

The Examiner states positively that Mr. Raymond did not write the Philadelphia address, as has been generally understood.

The Republicans laughs so much at the Philadelphia Convention that they threaten to split.

At a meeting of the Board of Visitors of the University of Virginia, held on the 16th instant, Stephen Southall, of Amelia, was elected the Professor of Constitutional and International Law.—Col. Johnson, a brother of Col. Marmaduke Johnson, was elected Professor.—No election for the Chair of Latin was made, owing to a tie vote of the Board between Col. Wm. E. Peters, formerly a Professor of Latin at Emory and Henry, and Mr. Wm. Gault, a brother of the sculptor. The Board adjourned until September, at which time a Professor of Latin will be elected.

The piano violin which is to be exhibited at Paris, is in shape like an ordinary piano-forte, with an extra box. The player performs as usual, and no sooner does his fingers touch the keys than the violin is heard in unison with the piano-forte. Inside the box is a violin, and four large bows run across the strings and compel them to sound the notes.—The bows move up and down perpendicularly, each in its turn, and sound each note, which is made by the touches of the piano-forte. It is said to be an American invention.

The Johnson State Convention held at Parkersburg, nominated Colonel Smith for Governor, J. W. Kennedy for Secretary of State, and Mr. Richardson for Attorney General. One hundred and sixty delegates were present. Resolutions were adopted endorsing the late Philadelphia Convention, pledging fealty to West Virginia, and denouncing the radicals.

The National Labor Congress is assembled at Front Street Theatre, Baltimore. Delegates are present from all the Northern States, and from Virginia and Georgia.

Col. Jas. Monroe, who commanded an Arkansas regiment in the Confederate army, was murdered by Mexicans, at San Luis Potosi, Mexico, on the 10th of July.

The Charleston News estimates the rice crop of South Carolina this season, at 33,000 tierces.

The Lynchburg News says that there is but little new wheat coming into that market.

ALL OF WHICH WE WILL EXCHANGE FOR SOME MORE OF THAT SUPERIOR ROCKINGHAM BUTTER!  
August 29, 1866.

WE WANT TO SELL OFF AT "THE MAMMOTH STORE," THE FOLLOWING CHEAP GOODS—ALL FOR BUTTER!  
WE HAVE A LARGE INVOICE OF THOSE  
EXCELLENT QUALITIES AT \$1.00, \$1.25, \$1.50, \$2.00, \$2.50, \$3.00, \$3.50, \$4.00, \$4.50, \$5.00, \$5.50, \$6.00, \$6.50, \$7.00, \$7.50, \$8.00, \$8.50, \$9.00, \$9.50, \$10.00, \$10.50, \$11.00, \$11.50, \$12.00, \$12.50, \$13.00, \$13.50, \$14.00, \$14.50, \$15.00, \$15.50, \$16.00, \$16.50, \$17.00, \$17.50, \$18.00, \$18.50, \$19.00, \$19.50, \$20.00, \$20.50, \$21.00, \$21.50, \$22.00, \$22.50, \$23.00, \$23.50, \$24.00, \$24.50, \$25.00, \$25.50, \$26.00, \$26.50, \$27.00, \$27.50, \$28.00, \$28.50, \$29.00, \$29.50, \$30.00, \$30.50, \$31.00, \$31.50, \$32.00, \$32.50, \$33.00, \$33.50, \$34.00, \$34.50, \$35.00, \$35.50, \$36.00, \$36.50, \$37.00, \$37.50, \$38.00, \$38.50, \$39.00, \$39.50, \$40.00, \$40.50, \$41.00, \$41.50, \$42.00, \$42.50, \$43.00, \$43.50, \$44.00, \$44.50, \$45.00, \$45.50, \$46.00, \$46.50, \$47.00, \$47.50, \$48.00, \$48.50, \$49.00, \$49.50, \$50.00, \$50.50, \$51.00, \$51.50, \$52.00, \$52.50, \$53.00, \$53.50, \$54.00, \$54.50, \$55.00, \$55.50, \$56.00, \$56.50, \$57.00, \$57.50, \$58.00, \$58.50, \$59.00, \$59.50, \$60.00, \$60.50, \$61.00, \$61.50, \$62.00, \$62.50, \$63.00, \$63.50, \$64.00, \$64.50, \$65.00, \$65.50, \$66.00, \$66.50, \$67.00, \$67.50, \$68.00, \$68.50, \$69.00, \$69.50, \$70.00, \$70.50, \$71.00, \$71.50, \$72.00, \$72.50, \$73.00, \$73.50, \$74.00, \$74.50, \$75.00, \$75.50, \$76.00, \$76.50, \$77.00, \$77.50, \$78.00, \$78.50, \$79.00, \$79.50, \$80.00, \$80.50, \$81.00, \$81.50, \$82.00, \$82.50, \$83.00, \$83.50, \$84.00, \$84.50, \$85.00, \$85.50, \$86.00, \$86.50, \$87.00, \$87.50, \$88.00, \$88.50, \$89.00, \$89.50, \$90.00, \$90.50, \$91.00, \$91.50, \$92.00, \$92.50, \$93.00, \$93.50, \$94.00, \$94.50, \$95.00, \$95.50, \$96.00, \$96.50, \$97.00, \$97.50, \$98.00, \$98.50, \$99.00, \$99.50, \$100.00, \$100.50, \$101.00, \$101.50, \$102.00, \$102.50, \$103.00, \$103.50, \$104.00, \$104.50, \$105.00, \$105.50, \$106.00, \$106.50, \$107.00, \$107.50, \$108.00, \$108.50, \$109.00, \$109.50, \$110.00, \$110.50, \$111.00, \$111.50, \$112.00, \$112.50, \$113.00, \$113.50, \$114.00, \$114.50, \$115.00, \$115.50, \$116.00, \$116.50, \$117.00, \$117.50, \$118.00, \$118.50, \$119.00, \$119.50, \$120.00, \$120.50, \$121.00, \$121.50, \$122.00, \$122.50, \$123.00, \$







**REALLY CHEAP!**  
**SPRINKEL & BOWMAN**  
**ARE SELLING GOODS WONDERFULLY CHEAP!**  
**THEY BUY FOR CASH!**  
**THEY BUY WHERE GOODS ARE THROWN ON THE NEW YORK MARKETS, AT THE LOWEST RATES!**  
**THEY SELL ON SHORT PROFITS.**  
Ask any one who has visited our store if we do not sell very cheap.

**PLEASE REMEMBER!**  
**WE DO WHAT WE SAY!**  
**WE SIMPLY STATE PLAIN FACTS.**  
**OUR ASSORTMENT OF GOODS IS FULL AND GENERAL, AND IS REPLENISHED EVERY FEW DAYS.**  
Come and test the truth of our statements. This is all we ask.

**HERE ARE SOME OF OUR PRICES:**  
44 Cotton at 20 cents,  
Fine all wool Cashmere 75 cents to \$1.10,  
Good Kentucky Jeans at 28 cents,  
Fine Black Cloth, 1 1/2 yds. wide, \$2.25,  
Ladies' English Striped Bonnets, latest styles, at 50 cents to \$1.00,  
Ribbons, the very finest and best, 10 to 25 cts.,  
Ladies' Tailor-made Suits, \$1.90,  
Men's Suits from \$1.25 to \$2.00,  
Pins, 14 rows in paper, 6 cents a paper,  
Paper collars from 5 to 25 cents a box,  
AND EVERYTHING ELSE IN PROPORTION.

**SPRINKEL & BOWMAN,**  
East of the Square, next to the Post Office,  
June 27, 1866.  
**AMERICAN HOTEL,**  
MAIN STREET HARRISONBURG VIRGINIA.  
**J. P. EFFINGER,** Proprietor.  
Having taken this large and commodious House, which has been rearranged and repaired, I am prepared to accommodate the citizens of Lexington and the traveling Public generally, and will guarantee satisfaction to all who may stop with me. My beds are clean and comfortable.

**MY TABLE**  
Is supplied with the best of the market can afford.  
**MY BAR**  
Has the choicest Brandy, Whiskies and Wines to be had.  
**MY STABLE**  
Is plentifully supplied with Grain and Forage and with very attentive Grooms. Give me a call and I will guarantee satisfaction.  
August 8, 1866.—1/4  
**WINCHESTER NURSERY.**  
The undersigned desires to call the attention of the people of the Upper Valley to his large and varied assortment of  
**FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES.**  
Having been engaged in the Nursery business for many years, he feels confident that he can give entire satisfaction to parties purchasing trees at his Nursery.  
He has paid particular attention to the selection of Fruit Trees  
**ESPECIALLY ADAPTED TO THIS CLIMATE AND SECTION OF COUNTRY.**  
His stock of Ornamental Trees is one of the finest in the State, embracing Rare Trees and Shrubs of every description.  
He invites parties to call and examine his stock.  
THOMAS ALLEN,  
Winchester, Aug. 8.—1/4

**VALLEY WOOLLEN FACTORY.**  
I have constantly on hand a VERY SUPERIOR LOT OF GOODS, consisting of the finest Wool that grows in Virginia, and which cannot be surpassed by any other manufactory, in regard to  
**QUALITY, FINISH AND DURABILITY,**  
which I am willing to exchange for Wool, &c., on the most reasonable terms. I also do  
**FULLING AND CARDING.**  
For cash or for trade, on the same terms as other workmen.  
Two Thread, doubled and twisted, Hard Soap, Lard, Butter, and all kinds of Job Work promptly attended to.  
Come where you have had your work done during the war, at moderate prices.  
June 6, 1866.—1/4

**W. WINCHESTER STOVE HOUSE.**  
**ABRAHAM NULTON,**  
Is at his old stand, on Main Street, a few doors North of the Taylor Hotel, where all kinds of  
**COPPER, TIN & SHEET-IRON WARE**  
can be found, together with  
**COOKING, PAINTING AND CHAMBER STOVES.**  
At wholesale and retail prices.  
Roofing, Spouting, and all kinds of Job Work promptly attended to.  
Come where you have had your work done during the war, at moderate prices.  
June 6, 1866.—1/4

**RICHARD L. GRAY,**  
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in and MANUFACTURER OF  
**TOBACCO, SNUFF & CIGARS,**  
Southwest corner of Water and Market Streets, near the Market House,  
**WINCHESTER, VA.**  
June 6, 1866.—1/4

**OLD AMERICAN HOTEL,**  
Corner Market and Water Streets,  
**WINCHESTER, VA.**  
The above House has been re-opened, and the proprietor solicits a share of the public patronage. Stages and Omnibuses will convey passengers to and from the Hotel.  
May 30, 1866.—1/4  
**MANSION HOUSE HOTEL,**  
NORTH-WEST CORNER OF  
**FAYETTE AND ST. PAUL STREETS,**  
(Opposite Barnum's City Hotel.)  
**BALTIMORE:**  
Terms \$1.50 Per Day.  
July 25, 1866.—3/4

**JOHN MCINTOSH,** Proprietor.  
**HOWARD HOUSE**  
HOWARD ST., BALTIMORE, MD.  
Please give me a call when you visit the city.  
**ALBANS.**—Don't forget that I keep constantly on hand a variety of beautiful Photograph Albums, and I sell them cheap, as those who have seen them can testify. Call at  
J. HENKEL'S JUNIOR OIL LINIMENT, for sale at  
July 11, 1866.—1/4

**CONRAD BUILDING.**  
HARRISONBURG, VA.  
Here you will find as cheap, if not the cheapest, Goods in this market.—Only think.  
Calicoes from 12 1/2 to 25 cents,  
Best & Brown Cotton at 30 cents,  
Good do., at 20 cents,  
Bleached do., from 20 to 50 cents,  
Knee at 15 cents per pound,  
Best Brown and Crushed Sugar at 20 cents,  
A magnificent Rio Coffee at 30 cents,  
Tea from \$2 to \$3 per pound,  
Span Cotton, very low.

In addition to the above we have a beautiful assortment of  
**DRESS GOODS, TRIMMINGS, &C.,**  
**GENTLEMEN'S WEAR, BOOTS, SHOES,**  
**HATS AND CAPS.**  
—ALSO—  
**LADIES' HATS OF VERY LATEST STYLES.**  
And indeed every article to be found in a well stocked store of goods. All of which were purchased with great care, and at the lowest cash prices. Come and see for yourselves.  
April 25, 1866. **LOOKS & COMPTON.**

**FREE EXHIBITION!**  
**COME, EVERYBODY!**  
Having just received a fresh stock of DRY GOODS, we are determined now that we cannot be undersold.  
We bought our goods principally for cash, when they were low, and can, therefore, say without fear of contradiction that our goods are as cheap as the cheapest. For example we will sell the prices at which we sell the leading articles.  
Good Brown Sugar at 12 1/2 cents,  
Molasses at 60 cents per yard,  
C. Prints from 12 cents up,  
Yard wide Cotton from 20 cents up,  
And all other goods in proportion. Before you come to our store and purchase your goods, look at our new Pattern of Splendid Summer Dresses. A neat variety of ladies and childrens Balmoral for summer wear.  
A great supply of all kinds of Shoes, Hats, Caps and Clothing.  
**LOEWENBACH, M. & A. HELLER,**  
May 23, Near Big Spring.

**NEW SPRING GOODS.**  
**R. P. FLETCHER & BRO.**  
Have opened at their old stand, immediately opposite the Court House, a large and well selected stock of Spring and Summer Goods, which they will sell at the very lowest prices for Cash or Country Produce. We will sell  
Good Brown Sugar at 15 cents per pound,  
Rio Coffee at 35 cents per pound,  
Coal Oil at \$1 per Gallon,  
Brown Cotton at 16 1/2 to 35 cents per yard,  
C. Prints at 12 cents up,  
And all other articles at equally low prices. We respectfully invite our friends and all who wish to purchase goods at low prices, to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.  
**R. P. FLETCHER & BRO.**  
April 25, 1866.

**H. HELLES & SON.**  
**H. HELLES & SON,** MAIN STREET, OPPOSITE THE COURT HOUSE, HARRISONBURG, VA.  
Keeps constantly on hand a full and complete stock of  
**DRY GOODS,**  
**GROCERIES,**  
**HARDWARE,**  
**QUEENSWARE.**  
To which they respectfully invite the attention of the public, confident that they can please those who wish to purchase, as well in style and quality of goods as in price. Having purchased their entire stock in New York and Philadelphia, almost exclusively for cash, they are enabled to sell at prices which must do credit to all. All kinds of country produce taken at the highest rates in exchange for goods. [Oct 18, 1/4]

**NEW AND CHEAP GOODS.**  
**SHACKLETT & NEWMAN,**  
Are receiving  
**A SELECT AND DESIRABLE STOCK OF MERCHANDISE,**  
Which has been purchased in Philadelphia and Baltimore Markets at the lowest cash prices, and which they offer to their customers on the most liberal terms.  
Calicoes at 12 1/2 cents up to the finest grades, C. Prints from 20 to 40 cents,  
Brown Cotton, 4 1/2 yds. wide, at 35 cents, common at 25 cents.  
April 4. **SHACKLETT & NEWMAN.**

**NEW BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY.**  
**P. WRIGHT & SON,**  
Public Square, next door to D. M. Switzer's, HARRISONBURG, VA.  
We have opened, in the house formerly occupied by Dr. Gordon, a Bakery and Confectionery establishment, where can be found  
**FRESH BREAD, RUSKS, CAKES, CANDIES, PIES, ORANGES, RAL-SINS, PIGS, BUTTER OF EV-ERY DESCRIPTION, &C.**  
Weddings and Parties can be furnished at short notice, and at the lowest prices, as they desire, on reasonable terms.  
Parties in town can at all times be supplied with FRESH BREAD AND ROLLS, which we will deliver to give entire satisfaction.  
With a desire to accommodate and please the public, we respectfully solicit a share of their patronage.  
May 23/4 **P. WRIGHT & SON.**

**NEW BANKING HOUSE!**  
**IN HARRISONBURG, VA.**  
I am now engaged in the Banking Business at my Store near the Big Spring, in Harrisonburg.  
**I WILL BUY VIRGINIA AND SOUTHERN BANK NOTES,**  
For which I will pay the highest market price. I ALSO BUY AND SELL GOLD AND SILVER.  
I am prepared to loan money, on good negotiable Papers. Persons having Gold, or Bank Papers to sell and those who wish to buy, will find it to their interest to call on me.  
Feb. 21. **JONAS A. LOEWENBACH.**

**THE GREAT WAR CONTINUES.**  
**HIGH PRICES RETREATING.**  
**LEWIS, OF MCGHEYSVILLE, MARSHAL-ING HIS FORCES**  
**FOR ANOTHER FLANK MOVEMENT.**  
**NO QUARTER ASKED OR GIVEN.**  
Good Brown Sugar at 15 cents per pound, or 1 pound of Sugar for 1 doz n Eggs.  
Good yard wide Cotton at 25 cents per yard.  
Best Calicoes at 25 cents per yard.  
Men's Suits from \$1.00 to \$2.00.  
Ladies' Suits from \$1.00 to \$2.00.  
And everything else as cheap as the cheapest.  
July 18. **W. M. F. LEWIS.**

**PRODUCE WANTED. BRING IT ALONG.**  
I will pay 20 cents for Butter, 15 cents for Eggs, 20 cents for Lard, 50 to 55 cents for good washed Wool, and the highest prices for all other kinds of Produce.  
**W. M. F. LEWIS,**  
McGeysville, Va., July 18.

**WIRE RAILING AND ORNAMENTAL WIRE WORKS.**  
**DEWEY & CO.,**  
36 N. HOWARD ST., BALTIMORE, Manufacture Wire Railing for Cemeteries, Balconies, &c.; Stoves, Fenders, Bird Cages, Sand and Coal Screens, Woven Wire, &c. Also, Iron Bedsteads, Chairs, &c.  
March 14, 1866.—1/4

**JOSEPH T. WILLIAMS,** BARBER AND HAIR DRESSER, Public Square, HARRISONBURG, VA.  
Is prepared to accommodate gentlemen requiring hair cut, shaved, or dressed in the most artistic manner, at reasonable rates.  
Shaving, Hair-Dressing and SHAM-POONING, done in a workmanlike manner. Satisfaction guaranteed.  
[Oct 11, 1865-1/4]

**\$90 A MONTH!**—Agents wanted for sale of a new and improved article, just out. Address O. G. City Building, Middleboro, Mass. March 14/4

**THERMOMETERS—A good and cheap article for sale at**  
July 18. **OTT'S Drug Store.**  
**DIAMOND CEMENT AND Spalding's Prepa-**  
July 18. **OTT'S Drug Store.**  
**HOLLOWAY'S WORM CANDY,**  
April 23. **OTT'S Drug Store.**

**Forward! the Order of the day.**  
**E. J. SULLIVAN**  
DETERMINED  
**TO KEEP STEP IN THE MARCH OF IMPROVEMENT.**  
**NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!! JUST RECEIVED!**  
**AT THE POST OFFICE, HARRISONBURG, VA.**  
Calicoes, Cottons, Flannels, Muslins, Tweds, Cashmeres, Factory Goods, Table Cloth, Table Covers, Linen Handkerchiefs, Hoop Skirts, HATS OF ALL KINDS, BOOTS AND SHOES OF ALL SIZES, Axes, Hatchets, Augers, Files, Rasps, Drakes, Locks, Screws, Hinges, Nails—4, 6, 8, 10 and 12 penny, Sugar, Molasses of all kinds, Coffee, Tea, Salt, Soap, Candles, Lamp, Chimney, Coal Oil, Powder, Shot, &c.,  
**QUEENSWARE OF ALL KINDS,** Stationery, School Books, Paper, Envelopes, Pens and Holders, Paper Collars, Ginger, Allspice, Cinnamon, Alum, Camphor, Borax, Castor Oil, Turpentine, Cod Liver Oil, GARDEN SEEDS, &c., &c., &c., All of which will be sold CHEAP FOR CASH, —OR— Exchanged for Country Produce ON AS GOOD TERMS AS AT ANY STORE IN HARRISONBURG.  
Come and see for yourselves.  
Jan. 31, 1866. **E. J. SULLIVAN.**

**WM. R. POLK.**  
Before the great fire at 137 Main Street, at present occupying the old stand of Chiles & Churney.  
No. 173 Broad Street, Corner 6th, RICHMOND, VA.  
Desires to inform the Public that he has now on hand a well selected stock of  
**DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS,**  
which was bought principally since the great decline in goods and at panic prices, that he will sell goods at such small profits as deserve to be called  
**THE CHEAP STORE OF RICHMOND**  
Good Calicoes, 12 1/2 cts. per yard.  
De Lains, 15 to 25 cts. per yard.  
Bleached Shirting, 12 1/2, 13 1/2 & 25 cts.  
Good Brown Shirting, only 13 1/2 cts.  
And hundreds of other needed articles at panic prices.  
Orders carefully filled if accompanied with the money.  
No. 173 Broad St., Corner of 6th Street, Richmond, Va.  
N. B.—Having effected a business arrangement with W. R. Polk, I would be glad to see all my old friends and customers at the old E. J. S. and I. O. CHILES, late Chiles & Churney, Salesmen.  
J. L. Cox, of Nottingham, Md., of Amelia Co., Va. Friends Institute, of the same place, of Staunton; Gen. R. E. Lee, Lexington. For prices and further particulars apply to M. H. Ellinger, Agent for Rockingham, Dec. 6, 1865.—1/4

**JOHN SCANLON,** DEALER IN  
**Foreign and Domestic Liquors,** HARRISONBURG, VA.  
Would respectfully inform his old friends and the public generally, that he has now on hand and intends keeping a large assortment of Foreign and Domestic Wines and Liquors, consisting of  
**FRENCH BRANDY, HOLLAND GIN, PORT WINES, MADEIRA WINES, MALAGA WINES, SHERRY WINES, CHAMPAGNE, JAMAICA SPIRITS, DOMESTIC BRANDY, PURE BOURBON WHISKY, PURE OLD RYE WHISKY, MONSIEURIA WHISKY, SCOTCH WHISKY.**  
From his long experience in the business, he feels confident that he can give the satisfaction to all who may favor him with their custom. All orders, both from home and abroad, promptly attended to. [Oct 11-1/4]

**C. W. BOYD,** AGENT FOR DR. S. A. COFFMAN, DEALER IN  
**FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC LIQUORS,**  
"Law Building," one door North of Hill's Hotel, MAIN STREET, HARRISONBURG, VA.  
Keeps constantly on hand  
**THE FINEST BRANDS OF OLD RYE AND BOURBON WHISKIES, BRANDIES, WINES, GIN, RUM, &C., &C.**  
With a varied assortment of the different kinds of  
**CIGARS,**  
London Brown Stout, Scotch and English Ales, Salad Oils, Sardines, Caviar, Pickles, Jellies, and many other things too tedious to mention—all sold at the lowest cash prices. Give me a call. Satisfaction guaranteed.  
May 16.—1/4 **C. W. BOYD.**

**DIXIE HOUSE.**  
In Masonic Building, Main Street, HARRISONBURG, VA.  
**BRANDIES, WINES, GINS AND OLD RYE.**  
Of choice brands. Parties in want of PURE LIQUORS FOR MEDICAL PURPOSES, will find it to their interest to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.  
**J. A. WALL, Proprietor.**

**NEW DRUG STORE!**  
Main Street, nearly opposite the American Hotel, Harrisonburg, Va.  
**DRS. GORDON & WILLIAMS,** APOTECARIES & DRUGGISTS,  
Invite special attention to their stock of  
**DRUGS,**  
**MEDICINES,**  
**CHEMICALS,**  
**FANCY ARTICLES, SOAPS, PERFUMERY, &C., &C.**  
which were bought at low prices, and to which they are constantly adding, and which are offered at the lowest prices for cash. Our stock is all fresh, and selected with care, and comprises the best articles.  
Physicians and others are respectfully invited to call upon us, and we will do our utmost to give satisfaction to all.

**ATTENTION! LOOK TO YOUR INTERESTS!**  
**JNO. C. MORRISON,** Coach-Make and Repairer!  
HARRISONBURG, VA.  
Is prepared to do every description of work in his line as cheap as it can be done by any one else. Having a splendid stock of material for new work or repairing, he can accommodate all who may favor him with their patronage.  
Country roads taken in exchange for work. Thankful for past favors, he solicits a continuance of the same.  
Shop at the old stand, nearly opposite the U. S. Church. [Oct 18-3/4]

**DOCTOR S. A. CHEVALIER'S Life for the Hair,** an excellent preparation, for sale at  
July 27. **OTT'S Drug Store.**  
**COCO CREAM,** or Creole Hair Gloss, for sale cheap at  
June 27. **OTT'S Drug Store.**  
**D. SANFORD'S LIVER INVIGORATOR,** just received, and for sale at  
June 27. **OTT'S Drug Store.**  
**A FINE LOT OF SAILOR'S HATS,** for Ladies and misses, at prices that will astonish the natives, at  
July 11. **SPRINKEL & BOWMAN'S.**

**Ayer's Cherry Pectoral.**  
Respectfully informs his friends and the public generally, that he has received a new and full stock of  
**Drugs,**  
**Medicines,**  
**Chemicals,**  
**Paints, Oils,**  
**Dye-Stuffs,**  
&c. &c. &c.  
He is prepared to furnish Physicians and others with any articles in his line at reasonable rates as any other establishment in the Valley. Special attention paid to the compounding of Physicians' Prescriptions.  
Oct. 25, 1865.—1/4

**Ayer's Sarsaparilla.**  
Respectfully informs the attention of Mill owners and millwrights that he has removed his Shop to Mill Gearing, which we will furnish AS PROMPTLY AND ON AS GOOD TERMS as any other Foundry in the Valley.  
**Iron Castings** OF EVERY DESCRIPTION!  
Having a general assortment of Patterns, we are prepared to do MILLING WORK of all kinds, promptly, and on the "live and let live" principle.  
Jan. 24, 1866.—1/4 **P. BRADLEY & CO.**

**P. BRADLEY & CO.,**  
ARE prepared to furnish, at short notice, and on reasonable terms, as to price and time, CASKS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, usually made at Iron Foundries, or of any other manufacture.  
**PLOWS! PLOWS!!**  
We have constantly on hand the well and favorably known "BRADLEY PLOWS" of several different sizes, for two and three horses, which we will sell for  
**Cash, Country Produce, or on Time to responsible customers,**  
at as reasonable prices as they can be purchased in this state or elsewhere.  
**MILL-GEARING!**  
We especially invite the attention of Mill owners and millwrights to the fact that we have removed our Shop to Mill Gearing, which we will furnish AS PROMPTLY AND ON AS GOOD TERMS as any other Foundry in the Valley.  
**Iron Castings** OF EVERY DESCRIPTION!  
Having a general assortment of Patterns, we are prepared to do MILLING WORK of all kinds, promptly, and on the "live and let live" principle.  
Jan. 24, 1866.—1/4 **P. BRADLEY & CO.**

**J. G. SPENKEL,** PRACTICAL MACHINIST.  
HARRISONBURG, VA.  
Would inform the public that he has removed his Shop to the place that he has occupied by N. Sprenkel & Brothers, the upper end of Main Street, and is now engaged in carrying on his business in all its branches. He pays special attention to putting up all kinds of iron work for Mills, and would call particular attention to his  
**CIRCULAR SAW-MILLS,**  
which can be had upon good terms as they can be had anywhere else. He is also ready to repair, promptly and well, all kinds of machinery.  
March 7, 1866.

**TO FARMERS, MILL-OWNERS AND OTHERS!**  
**ISAAC PAUL & SONS,**  
CORNER OF GERMAN AND WEST MARKET STREETS, Harrisonburg, Va.  
**OFFER for sale, on accommodating terms, and ask an examination of their stock of**  
**New Goods.**  
50 pieces best Prints,  
50 pieces best Delaines, Armours and Silks,  
1000 yds. best Brown Cottons,  
10 pieces Bleached Cotton,  
100 Bunches Cotton Yarn,  
Cloths, Cassimeres, &c.  
**HARDWARE,**  
In great variety.  
**QUEEN'S WARE,**  
Of all kinds.  
**ROOTS AND SHOES,**  
500 pairs, assorted, for men women and children  
**READY-MADE CLOTHING**  
A very large assortment of the very best, for men and boys. A superior lot of  
**LADIES' CLOAKS,**  
Hoop Skirts, Combs, Hats, Hoods, Gloves, and all articles usually kept in stores in this section of country.  
**GROCERIES, DYE-STUFFS,**  
1000 lbs. Sugar, Brown, Crushed and Granulated,  
1000 lbs. best Rio Coffee,  
Molasses, Soda,  
Tea, Black and green,  
Cloves, Cinnamon, Allspice, Pepper, Ginger, Oil, Nails, Fish,  
100 Sacks best Fine Salt,  
**500 HATS AND CAPS,**  
For men and boys.  
**SCHOOL BOOKS,**  
A full assortment of School and Blank Books, Photograph Albums, Card, Letter, and Note Paper. They buy all kinds of  
**COUNTRY PRODUCE** At the highest prices.  
**RECEIVE AND FORWARD** All kinds of  
**PRODUCE, MERCHANDISE,** &c., &c., &c.

**WE ARE AGENTS FOR THE**  
**Pitt Threshing-Machine**  
Which is the Best, and takes the lead. It is without a rival for Strength, Durability and Economy. In operation it is vastly superior, and is the most Combined Thresher and Cleaner in the world!  
Size—24 inch, 28 inch, 32 inch, and 36 inch Cylinder.  
THE PITTS' PATENT DOUBLE-PIN-ION HORSE-POWER, All know to be the best for working the Pitts' Thresher. For four, eight and ten horses. No other power can compare with this. Gearing and Parts of these machines constantly on hand.  
We have also been appointed Agents for  
Bickford & Hoffman's Grain Drill,  
Hubbard's Reaper and Mower,  
Linton's Corn Meal Mill and Corn Chopper,  
Spring-Tooth Rakes, Wheat Fans, Page's Reaper and Mower combined, Corn Shellers, Straw and Fodder Cutters.  
See Orders for these useful articles left with us, or they will receive attention.  
Dec. 20, '65.—1/4 **ISAAC PAUL & SONS.**

**NEW ARRIVAL!**  
**JUST RECEIVED AT**  
**HEIMAN & CO'S**  
American Hotel Building, Main Street, Harrisonburg, Va.,  
**A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF**  
**'Spring and Summer Clothing,**  
To which we call the attention of citizens and Country Merchants. As we  
**MANUFACTURE ALL OUR CLOTHING,**  
We feel assured that we can sell to Country Merchants as cheap as any house in the city. To the community in general we would say that our motto is "Quick sales and small profits." All we ask is but buying elsewhere. Our stock consists entirely of  
**GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,**  
Such as  
**FINE CLOTH SUITS—fine enough for any man to be married in, to the best looking lady in the country.**  
**ALL WOOL CASSIMERE SUITS, from \$12 to \$40.**  
**UNDERSHIRTS AND DRAWERS of every description.**  
**FINE WOOLEN OVER-SHIRTS—every style.**  
**VERY FINE LINEN DRESS SHIRTS, from \$1 to \$4.**  
**PAPER COLLARS—15,000 boxes, at various prices.**  
**BOOTS AND SHOES,**  
Trunks, Valises, Carpet Bags, Overalls, Neckties, Gloves, Socks, Hosiery, Suspenders, HATS, AND CAPS, and kerchiefs, &c.  
We still promise to sell  
**TWENTY-FIVE PER CENT. CHEAPER THAN ANY OTHER STORE IN TOWN.**

**CLARY BROTHERS' PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY**  
RE-OPENED.  
We would respectfully inform the citizens of Harrisonburg, and of Rockingham county generally, that we have re-opened our ELEGANT SKY-LIGHT PICTURE GALLERY in the building occupied by us before the war. Having improved our rooms with comforts and conveniences, and having secured the best and largest stock of all kinds of material for the business, we are prepared to copy the "human face divine," either by  
**PHOTOGRAPH, AMBROTYPE, OR MELANOTYPE,**  
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Prices as moderate as formerly, and satisfaction guaranteed to all who patronize us.  
Room next building to Shacklett & Newman's store, Public Square, Harrisonburg, Va.  
Oct. 11, 1865.—1/4 **CLARY BROTHERS.**

**W. H. RITENOUR,** WATCH-MAKER AND JEWELER, HARRISONBURG, VA.  
HAS just received a large and well-selected stock of  
**WATCHES, JEWELRY, Silver and Plated Ware,**  
**GOLD, SILVER AND STEEL SPECTACLES,**  
Which he offers to the public lower than they can be bought elsewhere, for cash or Country Produce. He will also take  
**ALL KINDS OF COUNTRY PRODUCE**  
At the highest market prices, for Watch work, or in payment of any debts due him.  
WATCH WORK done in the best manner, and WARRANTED for twelve months.  
Oct. 25, 1865.—1/4

**ATTENTION!**  
**JNO. C. MORRISON,** Coach-Make and Repairer!  
HARRISONBURG, VA.  
Is prepared to do every description of work in his line as cheap as it can be done by any one else. Having a splendid stock of material for new work or repairing, he can accommodate all who may favor him with their patronage.  
Country roads taken in exchange for work. Thankful for past favors, he solicits a continuance of the same.  
Shop at the old stand, nearly opposite the U. S. Church. [Oct 18-3/4]

**DOCTOR S. A. CHEVALIER'S Life for the Hair,** an excellent preparation, for sale at  
July 27. **OTT'S Drug Store.**  
**COCO CREAM,** or Creole Hair Gloss, for sale cheap at  
June 27. **OTT'S Drug Store.**  
**D. SANFORD'S LIVER INVIGORATOR,** just received, and for sale at  
June 27. **OTT'S Drug Store.**  
**A FINE LOT OF SAILOR'S HATS,** for Ladies and misses, at prices that will astonish the natives, at  
July 11. **SPRINKEL & BOWMAN'S.**

**Ayer's Cherry Pectoral.**  
Respectfully informs his friends and the public generally, that he has received a new and full stock of  
**Drugs,**  
**Medicines,**  
**CHEMICALS,**  
**Paints, Oils,**  
**Dye-Stuffs,**  
&c. &c. &c.  
He is prepared to furnish Physicians and others with any articles in his line at reasonable rates as any other establishment in the Valley. Special attention paid to the compounding of Physicians' Prescriptions.  
Oct. 25, 1865.—1/4

**Ayer's Sarsaparilla.**  
Respectfully informs the attention of Mill owners and millwrights that he has removed his Shop to Mill Gearing, which we will furnish AS PROMPTLY AND ON AS GOOD TERMS as any other Foundry in the Valley.  
**Iron Castings** OF EVERY DESCRIPTION!  
Having a general assortment of Patterns, we are prepared to do MILLING WORK of all kinds, promptly, and on the "live and let live" principle.  
Jan. 24, 1866.—1/4 **P. BRADLEY & CO.**

**P. BRADLEY & CO.,**  
ARE prepared to furnish, at short notice, and on reasonable terms, as to price and time, CASKS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, usually made at Iron Foundries, or of any other manufacture.  
**PLOWS! PLOWS!!**  
We have constantly on hand the well and favorably known "BRADLEY PLOWS" of several different sizes, for two and three horses, which we will sell for  
**Cash, Country Produce, or on Time to responsible customers,**  
at as reasonable prices as they can be purchased in this state or elsewhere.  
**MILL-GEARING!**  
We especially invite the attention of Mill owners and millwrights to the fact that we have removed our Shop to Mill Gearing, which we will furnish AS PROMPTLY AND ON AS GOOD TERMS as any other Foundry in the Valley.  
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Jan. 24, 1866.—1/4 **P. BRADLEY & CO.**

**J. G. SPENKEL,** PRACTICAL MACHINIST.  
HARRISONBURG, VA.  
Would inform the public that he has removed his Shop to the place that he has occupied by N. Sprenkel & Brothers, the upper end of Main Street, and is now engaged in carrying on his business in all its branches. He pays special attention to putting up all kinds of iron work for Mills, and would call particular attention to his  
**CIRCULAR SAW-MILLS,**  
which can be had upon good terms as they can be had anywhere else. He is also ready to repair, promptly and well, all kinds of machinery.  
March 7, 1866.

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**ISAAC PAUL & SONS,**  
CORNER OF GERMAN AND WEST MARKET STREETS, Harrisonburg, Va.  
**OFFER for sale, on accommodating terms, and ask an examination of their stock of**  
**New Goods.**  
50 pieces best Prints,  
50 pieces best Delaines, Armours and Silks,  
1000 yds. best Brown Cottons,  
10 pieces Bleached Cotton,  
100 Bunches Cotton Yarn,  
Cloths, Cassimeres, &c.  
**HARDWARE,**  
In great variety.  
**QUEEN'S WARE,**  
Of all kinds.  
**ROOTS AND SHOES,**  
500 pairs, assorted, for men women and children  
**READY-MADE CLOTHING**  
A very large assortment of the very best, for men and boys. A superior lot of  
**LADIES' CLOAKS,**  
Hoop Skirts, Combs, Hats, Hoods, Gloves, and all articles usually kept in stores in this section of country.  
**GROCERIES, DYE-STUFFS,**  
1000 lbs. Sugar, Brown, Crushed and Granulated,  
1000 lbs. best Rio Coffee,  
Molasses, Soda,  
Tea, Black and green,  
Cloves, Cinnamon, Allspice, Pepper, Ginger, Oil, Nails, Fish,  
100 Sacks best Fine Salt,  
**500 HATS AND CAPS,**  
For men and boys.  
**SCHOOL BOOKS,**  
A full assortment of School and Blank Books, Photograph Albums, Card, Letter, and Note Paper. They buy all kinds of  
**COUNTRY PRODUCE** At the highest prices.  
**RECEIVE AND FORWARD** All kinds of  
**PRODUCE, MERCHANDISE,** &c., &c., &c.

**WE ARE AGENTS FOR THE**  
**Pitt Threshing-Machine**  
Which is the Best, and takes the lead. It is without a rival for Strength, Durability and Economy. In operation it is vastly superior, and is the most Combined Thresher and Cleaner in the world!  
Size—24 inch, 28 inch, 32 inch, and 36 inch Cylinder.  
THE PITTS' PATENT DOUBLE-PIN-ION HORSE-POWER, All know to be the best for working the Pitts' Thresher. For four, eight and ten horses. No other power can compare with this. Gearing and Parts of these machines constantly on hand.  
We have also been appointed Agents for  
Bickford & Hoffman's Grain Drill,  
Hubbard's Reaper and Mower,  
Linton's Corn Meal Mill and Corn Chopper,  
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