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U.S. and Vietnam Sign MOU by Cunningham [ from page 6 ]

1. In Vietnam, this war is called the American War.
2. "Vietnam, US sign agreement for clearing war-era ordnance." *Thanhnieu News*. 17 December 2013. <http://bit.ly/1l7TeVn>.
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4. "Vietnam." Mines Advisory Group. Last modified 30 August 30 2013. <http://bit.ly/1eWpfb0>.
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Outcome Monitoring in Humanitarian Mine Action by Nedergaard [ from page 7 ]

1. Millard, A.S., and K.B. Harpviken. "Reassessing the Impact of Humanitarian Mine Action." *PRIO Report 1/2000*. 2000. Accessed 17 September 2013. <http://tinyurl.com/ny2m8a6>.
2. See for instance: "Mine Action Evaluation: Evaluation Report of DFID Mine Action Funding." *WYG International Limited*. May 2013.
3. For more information, please refer to <http://tinyurl.com/kb22drt>, and download DDG's impact-monitoring manual.
4. Refer to the humanitarian accountability partnership (HAP) of which DDG is a partner. Accessed 20 August 2013. <http://tinyurl.com/c3wyyt>.
5. For more discussion, see Simister, N. "Developing M&E Systems for Complex Organisations: A Methodology." *INTRAC M&E Paper 3*. October 2009. Accessed 20 August 2013. <http://tinyurl.com/luwowk9>.
6. Chambers, Robert. "The Power and Potential of Participatory Statistics." Presentation at the Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, Brighton. 22 April 2013.
7. An informal mine action M&E practitioners meeting was held in Copenhagen to facilitate more knowledge-sharing on data collection within the sector. The meeting took place 2-3 July 2013 and included the following participants: UNMAS, UNDP, UNOPS, GMAP, MAG, NPA, DCA, GICHD and DDG.
8. After this article was written, a Statement on Outcome Monitoring in Mine Action was developed as a joint effort within the sector. The statement sets principles and guiding indicators for outcome monitoring in mine action. HI, MAG, NPA, DCA and DDG all signed up to the principles in the statement. Accessed 21 February 2014. <http://bit.ly/1l5lRm>.

Amendments to the IMAS Land Release Series by Gray [ from page 11 ]

1. The updated versions (07.11 Land Release, 0810 Non-technical Survey and 08.20 Technical Survey) are available to download at <http://bit.ly/LPNUWP>.

Effects of Mixed Teams on Land Release by Bini, Janssen and Jones [ from page 14 ]

1. Baseline assessments were conducted in Afghanistan, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Iraq, Lebanon, Libya and South Sudan (two different organizations). These assessments were conducted for different organizations and have not been published.
2. Note that all answers from respondents represent their personal views and experiences and do not always reflect GMAP's views.
3. The land release process encompasses the efficient application of survey and clearance and the subsequent handover of land.
4. "Cartagena Action Plan 2010–2014: Ending the Suffering Caused by Anti-personnel Mines." *Cartagena Summit on a Mine-Free World*, Action No. 15, 20 and 52. Cartagena de Indias, Colombia, 30 November–4 December 2009. <http://bit.ly/19c4WaL>.
5. "Vientiane Action Plan." *Convention on Cluster Munitions*, Action No. 14. Vientiane, Laos, 12 November 2010. <http://bit.ly/1LYkFm>.
6. United Nations Mine Action Service. *IMAS 07.11: Land Release*. Section 5. New York: UNMAS, 10 June 2009. <http://bit.ly/1fd3F4t>.
7. Gender and Mine Action Programme. "Gender-sensitive recruitment and training in mine action: Guidelines." Geneva: GMAP, 2013. <http://bit.ly/1aOjvNU>.

Scalable Technical Survey for Improved Land-release Rates by Bach [ from page 17 ]

1. Subdivision is normally only applicable to mine survey.
2. The latter implies, as a minimum, considerable increase in the percentage coverage during grid clearance, but more often it implies full clearance over the entire area if patterns are not determined. TS should not be considered light clearance of areas with low densities of mines. The latter would imply some form of risk mitigation, which is not the purpose of TS and may also be a violation of the conventions.
3. This process is less applicable when searching for CMR and not applicable when searching for other ERW.

Managing Residual Clearance: Learning From Europe's Past by Paunila [ from page 22 ]

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9. "Explore the London Blitz during 7th October 1940 to 6th June 1941." Bomb Sight: Mapping the WWII Census. Accessed 4 February 2014. <http://bit.ly/1iGvxB>.
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12. International Committee of the Red Cross. "Cambodia: Towards Total Eradication of Landmines." *Resource Centre*. Last modified 23 December 2011. <http://bit.ly/1u3HV0j>.
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#### Environmentally Responsible SAA Disposal by Biddle [ from page 26 ]

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#### Conventional Munitions Disposal Capacity Development in South Sudan

by Commandant Francis O'Grady [ from page 29 ]

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3. Charles Noon (student), in discussion with the author, 27 October 2013.
4. Rambo Isaac, interview with author, 4 October 2013.
5. Interview with UNMAS press officer, 18 September 2013.
6. Col. Deng Piol Manyet Piol, interview with UNMAS staff, 27 October 2013.

#### Lessons From Lebanon: Rubble Removal and Explosive Ordnance Disposal by Lauritzen [ from page 32 ]

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#### Applying NGO Resource-mobilization Strategies to the Mine Action Community by Sosniecki and Fiederlein [ from page 38 ]

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#### Quality Management Systems in Mine Action Programs by Simon and De Coninck [ from page 42 ]

1. Standard Operating Procedures (SOP) are specific operational procedures for mine action activities. SOP are evaluated against either International Mine Action Stan-

- dards or national standards before use in the field. SOP can be adjusted relatively quickly to suit specific situations.
- Standard Work Procedures (SWP) are an organization's internal procedures related to documentation, reporting and administration. Sometimes these are also called work practices. Depending on the organization, these are not easily changed and normally rely on a periodic formal review to have changes implemented. SWP are normally part of a QMS.
- Typhoon Haiyan Leaves Ordnance Contamination in its Wake by Feigleson [ from page 45 ]
- "Typhoon Haiyan Fact Sheet #19." USAID. 31 December 2013. <http://1.usa.gov/1gXjASU>.
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- Survivors' Assistance in Conflict: Challenges From Eastern DRC by Kilama [ from page 46 ]
- Including North Kivu, South Kivu and the Ituri area of Province Orientale.
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- Mercer University Professor Provides Prosthetics in Vietnam by Qualliotine [ from page 50 ]
- "Mercer on Mission: Crossing Cultures. Changing Lives." Mercer on Mission Vietnam Prosthetic Program. 6 February 2014. <http://bit.ly/1khvhKo>.
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- ANAMA trial of Bozena-5 magnetic collector used with the flail*, 2010. Geneva International Centre for Humanitarian Demining (GICHD).
- A Discrimination Method for Landmines and Metal Fragments Using Metal Detectors by Kaneko, Fukushima and Endo [ from page 59 ]
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