geographic environment, heredity, problems of the family, problems of industry, poverty, crime, and defectiveness are some of the phases of the social complex that are discussed. The style is easy and interesting, and numerous illustrations aid the exposition of facts.


This book, for classroom use in grammar grades, contains seven typical plays: "Lantern Light," on New England witchcraft; "Evangeline," based on Longfellow's poem; "Hiawatha," based on the well-known poem by the same author; "Little Lady Dresden," an incident at Mt. Vernon; "Around the Blue Wigwam," featuring Pocahontas and John Smith; "White Asters," an Americanization playlet; and "Memories," a commencement pageant. There are notes on staging, costumes, etc.


The usual satisfactory editorial helps that always accompany a Scott Foresman English textbook are here used to introduce modern plays to the high school student or to the college freshman. Plays included are Robertson's Caste, Bennett and Knoblock's Milestones, Synge's Riders to the Sea, Lady Gregory's Workhouse Ward, O'Neill's Where the Cross Is Made, Ibsen's An Enemy of the People, and Rostand's The Romanes.


Believing that the chief value of the study of literature by types is the cultivation of the student's ability to recognize and discriminate different forms, and that a systematic classification of modern literature on any single principle is impossible, and that the study of literature exclusively by types and forms is narrow and misleading, Professor Manly has not followed the vogue of numerous other anthologists, preferring to issue his revised collection in its original form save for the addition of old English prose and verse and some recent literature.


Shop teachers in the upper grammar grades and junior high schools, who wish to introduce some general shop work, will find this book admirably adapted to their needs.


A revision of a standard textbook for junior and senior high school. Each lesson consists of a "story" or an anecdote.


For the pre-vocational study of shorthand in junior high schools.


NEWS OF THE CAMPUS AND ITS ALUMNÆ

CAMPUS NEWS

The fall days with their variance of clear coolness and rain have not been long enough for the college activities. The hustle and bustle is at its height. The literary societies are on the road to learning, the Lees and Laniers studying fiction, the Pages taking up magazines, and the Alphas giving varied programs. The Lee challenge of a program in chapel on Eugene Field was answered by the Laniers at Hallowe'en with a seasonable form of literary entertainment in assembly. The Breeze likewise blew in the public eye from the platform when the staff was formally introduced and some of the secrets of college newspaper work were disclosed. Not to be outdone, the Grammar Grade Club put on a clever playlet during Children's Book Week, November 8 to 13, and all the beloved story book children made their appearance on the stage.

The High School Club began work with a boom when Mr. Sidney Hall, State Supervisor of Secondary Education, spoke to the society October 15.

There have been many things to keep the college "thrills" thrilling. The intensive drive for the swimming pool fund is still on. The local business men have raised nearly $4,000, the board of control has given Mr. Duke encouragement in the personal appearance of Colonel McIntyre, Warrenton, and Mr. George N. Conrad, Harrisonburg, who gave their hearty congratulations to the student body on the progress made. Initiating the new building to its formal uses, Ollin Rogers, well known tenor from Petersburg,
sang in Walter Reed Hall, October 22, as the first of the series of this year's concerts and entertainments given through the college.

The juniors captured the first class-game of hockey from the sophs with a 1-0 score. The sister classes appeared together on the field and great was the cheering thereof. To help along athletics and create a general good time the Athletic Association put on a peppy Hallowe'en party with plenty of dancing and some cider. Which brings to mind that the Kampus Kittens are a newly organized and jazzy little orchestra that certainly makes folks want to dance. They made their initial appearance at the Kiwanis Club Ladies' Night, November 4.

Music and professional men's clubs—the Rotary Club for a third year brought the Scotch Highlanders Band, of St. Augustine, Florida, to the city, October 26. The College girls had an opportunity to hear not only the "sample" at school but the matinee or evening performance downtown. The Rhondda Welsh Male Singers were brought to Harrisonburg November 8 by the local Kiwanis Club.

To enjoy such good times there must be privileges. The long-looked-for were awarded to the junior class, October 13, and to the sophomores October 20.

Saturday, October 30, the Harrisonburg hockey team met defeat with a 7-3 score in favor of Sweet Briar. The game, played on Sweet Briar territory, was reported to abound in wide-awake playing on both sides. November 5, the Purple and Gold downed Westhampton in hockey by 4-1 count on the H. T. C. field; the game was not so fast. Closing the hockey season with two games out of three to her credit, the College won in a game with Fredericksburg, November 13th, this time 3-1.

The College took part in the city celebration of Armistice Day by participating in the parade the afternoon of the eleventh. The girls wore red, white, or blue caps, marching three abreast and forming a long line of the flag colors.

With the election of the freshman officers all four classes are organized. Mina Thomas, of Richmond, is president; Peggy Sexton, of Norfolk, vice-president; Helen Lineweaver, Harrisonburg, business manager; Evelyn Bowers, of Falls Church, secretary; Keith Whitleker, of Charleston, West Virginia, treasurer; and Margaret Birsch, Norfolk, cheer leader. The freshman reporters are elected to The Breeze staff: Ida Morgan from Portsmouth, and Elizabeth Kaminsky from Norfolk.

The day students are forming a club, through which they hope to keep in closer touch with campus activities than hitherto.

ALUMNÆ NOTES

Hazel Davis, who will be remembered as editor-in-chief of The Schoolma'am and an all-round A-student, paid Alma Mater a visit the middle of November. She has been located in Washington City for several years, engaged in various kinds of educational work; and at present she has charge of a bureau of the N. E. A., which is devoted especially to securing and supplying information on all sorts of educational matters to superintendents and other school executives over the country.

Lucy Reynolds is teaching at Naruna, Campbell County. She sent us a line recently telling something of her work.

Richie Colvin writes from Waterloo, Culpeper County. We have good evidence of her progressive spirit.

Lillian Millner (Mrs. David Garrison), who was Senior Class president in 1915, is living in Norfolk. Her address is 1480 Ashland Circle, Winona. Her little daughter is making fine progress in school, and her young son is looking ahead to similar achievements. Under recent date Lillian writes:

"I spent this morning with Kathleen Harless Beasley. She has a beautiful new home very near my father’s home, so I see her often. She has one child, a boy, five and a half years old."
Minnie Dodd is teaching again at Rose-land, Nelson County. She enjoys surround-ings that are both scenic and historic.

Mary Lippard, Clotilde Rodes, and Florence Shelton spent a recent week-end at Blue-Stone Hill and in Harrisonburg. They always feel at home here, and all their friends are pleased to see them. They seem to belong here rather than somewhere else.

Una Lewis was one of the “old girls” who called up the Harrisonburg delegation by telephone on the night of November 4 while they were at the broadcasting station in Richmond. She said that she could hear the program very well, and it made her feel as if she were back at Harrisonburg again.

Nellie Binford came to the radio station in Richmond to shake hands with old friends. With her was a handsome young man who seemed to exercise some degree of proprietorship; and she had no little diffi-culty in convincing some of our party that the said young man was really her brother.

Among other alumnae who acted the part of hospitable hostesses at Richmond on No-vember 4 were Marion Nesbitt and Mar-garet Herd. They, with many others, whose names have not been secured, made the Glee Club and their associates feel at home in the “City of Seven Hills.”

Not so long ago Mrs. Moody had an in-teresting letter from Eva Rooshup (Mrs. E. J. Kohl), whose address is Richmond, Va., Route 5. She recommends Gertrude Drinker to our new student body; mentions her own two small daughters, Alberta and Phyllis (who, we hope, will be enrolling in due time), and says: “We have Miss Rid-dell here at Varina High School this year. I think we should feel very fortunate.”

Penny Morgan writes: “You don’t know how much I do want to come back to Har-risonburg to see you all. It will always seem like home to me.”

This sounds good to us, and we are ready to face the world with the declaration that “you all” is both grammatical and musical in this case. It sounds like Penny, who de-
continue to work for the degree in elementary education: Virginia Brumbaugh, Ellen Warren Hopkins, Page Johnson, Adelia Kreiger, Thelma Lewis, Martha Minton, Carrie Moore, Cameron Phillips, Alice Pollard, Eila Watts, Dorothy White, and Bernice Wilkins.

The only members of these classes who are attending school elsewhere are Frances Reaves at William and Mary, and Josephine Harrison at Lynchburg College. This would seem to show the appreciation of our graduates of the new courses we are offering here.

Graduates of the two-year courses who are staying at home for a part or whole of the session are as follows: Bernice Aylor, Louise Crawford, Annie Devlin, Evelyn Holland, Bernice Jenkins, Virginia Prillaman, Cordelia Broddus, Ella Mae Griffin, Lelia Prillaman, and Bettie Simmons. Of the four-year girls all are placed but Miss Annie Moomaw, who found it necessary to stay at home. Carolyn Weems is studying at the Virginia Medical College.

In the matter of salaries the range is perhaps wider than in the previous years, but people with experience were placed at better salaries than formerly. The range for two-year graduates is from $490 to $1,700, with the median salary at $790, and for four-year graduates from $595 to $1,600 with a median at $1,100. An interesting thing to note in this connection is that the median salary of four-year graduates was as high for those working in the elementary grades as for those working in the junior and senior high schools, even though a number of the strongest graduates in Course III accepted a standard salary schedule in their home communities, giving them no advantage over two-year graduates.

**Bachelor of Science Graduates**

- Bowers, Eloise—Latin, Carrolton, Mo.
- Buchanan, Virginia—Kindergarten supervisor, Harrisonburg, Va.
- Campbell, Virginia—Home economics, Whitmell, Va.
- Clark, Frances Lee—English and mathematics, Forestville, Va.
- Clarkson, Jennie—Home economics, Charleston, W. Va.
- Councill, Annie—Hemmingsdon High School, W.Va.
- Davis, Ethel—Biology, Danville, Va.
- Dold, Emma—English, social science, and Latin, Buena Vista, Va.
- Drewry, Mary—English, Boykins, Va.
- Dunlop, Eva—Fourth, fifth, and sixth grades, Savedge, Va.
- Eberhart, Thelma—Primary grades, Norfolk, Va.
- Elliott, Louise—Supervisor of fifth and sixth grades, Fredericksburg, Va.
- Estes, Kate—Home economics and science, Rural Retreat, Va.
- Funkhouser, Nancy—History, Charlotte, N.C.
- Goodman, Mary Belle—Science, South Norfolk, Va.
- Goodwin, Adrienne—Vocational home economics, Friendsville, Md.
- Johnson, Mary Elizabeth—History, civics, and Bible, Winchester, Va.
- Kirkpatrick, Ruth—Home economics, Willis, Va.
- Lambert, Laura—Fifth and sixth grades, Syosset, N. Y.
- McCollum, Bertha—Second grade supervisor, Harrisonburg, Va.
- Mosher, Anne—Home economics, Great Bridge, Va.
- Paul, Ruth—Botany and zoology, Richmond, Va.
- Persinger, Doris—Elementary grades, Charlottesville, Va.
- Persinger, Louisa—Primary grades, Interlachen, Fla.
Powell, Mozelle—Mathematics, Ballston, Va.
Rolston, Elizabeth—Mathematics and science, Amherst, Va.
Rosen, Jessie—Physical education, State Normal School, Boone, N. C.
Smith, Marian—Home economics, Wicomico Church, Va.
Smith, Kathleen—Home economics, Morrison, Va.
Snapp, Evelyn—Home economics, Louisa, Va.
Sneed, Annie—Fifth, sixth, and seventh grades, Cotopaxi, Va.
Spear, Bernice—Mathematics and history, St. Paul’s, N. C.
Tomko, Ruth—Seventh grade, McLean, Va.
Travis, Marian—Home economics, Bristol, Va.
Upchurch, Vena—Home economics, Emporia, Va.
Walker, Helen—Grammar grades, Norfolk, Va.
Walton, Ruby—Home economics, chemistry, and science, Driver, Va.
Williams, Sadie—Science, Clarendon, Va.
Wilson, Charlotte—Social science, Hampton, Va.
Wilson, Katie—History and science, Clifton Forge, Va.
Woodward, Doris—Home economics, Madison Heights, Va.

Normal Professional Gradsuates

Course I—Primary Grades
Argabright, Dorothy—Third and fourth grades, Rochelle, Va.
Barker, Velna—Third and fourth grades, Danville, Va.
Branch, Hazel—Rural school, Hutton, Md.
Brooking, Lou—First, second, and third grades, Mine Run, Va.
Broyles, Frances—Rural school, Wicomico, Md.
Buckley, Elizabeth—Elementary grades, Alexandria, Va.
Cockerill, Frances—Primary grades, Philomont, Va.
Coplan, Mary—Fourth grade, Norfolk Co.
Davis, Eliza—Primary grade, McMullen, Va.
Davis, Velma—Grammar grades, Grove Hill, Va.
Doughty, Lillian—First and second grades, Wachapreague, Va.
Duncanson, Mary—First grade, Waverley, Va.
Dyche, Nancy—Primary grades, Elkton, Va.
Edward, Katharine—Third grade, Isle of Wight, Va.
Evans, Sara—Third grade, Roanoke, Va.
Everett, Elizabeth—Primary grades, Portsmouth, Va.
Fagge, Marion—Third grade, Leakesville, N. C.
Garland, Courtney—Fourth grade, Amherst, Va.
Glendye, Julia—Primary grades, Craigsville, Va.
Grey, Charlotte—Primary grades, Fort Humphreys, Va.
Hodges, Mary—Primary grades, Hickory, Va.
Holland, Pattie—First grade, Portsmouth, Va.
Hopkins, Frances—Primary grades, Norfolk, Va.
Hopkins, Mary—Primary grades, Norfolk, Va.
Huff, Louise—Primary grades, Roanoke, Va.
Jackson, Virginia—Third grade, Lynchburg, Va.
Kadel, Ruth—Primary grades, Chesterbrook, Va.
Kelly, Doris—Fourth and fifth grades, New Church, Va.
Kendrick, Roberta—Primary grades, Browntown, Va.
King, Elizabeth—First and second grades, Iron Gate, Va.
Kirkpatrick, Lorena—Rural school, Beaver Dam, Va.
McGehee, Janie—Primary grades, Disputanta, Va.
Matheny, Virginia—First grade, West Hampton, Va.
Matthews, Pattie—Primary grades, Dolphin, Va.
Musgrave, Trixie—Primary grades, Norfolk, Va.
Netherland, Gladys—First, second, and third grades, Wilson, Va.
Patterson, Jerrine—Assistant principal, Schoolfield, Va.
Phillips, Mary—Rural school, Waynesboro, Va.
Quigg, Helen—Primary grades, Clifton, Va.
Ralston, Kathryn—Primary grades, Harrisonburg, Va.
Ransome, Virginia—Primary grades, Norfolk, Va.
Rector, Pearle—Asst. kindergarten director, Asheville, Va.
Ridings, Dorothy—Primary grades, Buena Vista, Va.
Shinberger, Margaret—Primary grades, Norfolk, Va.
Siler, Anne—First grade, Lewisville, N. C.
Stultz, Sara—Third grade, Bassett, Va.
Sutherland, Goode—First grade, Dinwiddie, Va.
Sutherland, Virginia—Primary grades, Lee, Va.
Taliaferro, Dorothy—Primary grades, Fredericksburg, Va.
Taylor, Thelma—First grade, Amherst, Va.
Walker, Alice—Primary grades, Stuart Hall, Staunton, Va.
Willard, Ethel—Third grade, Rural Retreat, Va.
Wine, Elsie—First grade, McLean, Va.
Woodward, Elsie—Primary grades, Whitmell, Va.

Wynne, Eunice—Primary grades, Drewryville, Va.
Yowell, Jessie—First and second grades, Etlan, Va.

Course II—Grammar Grades

Allison, Anna—Sixth and seventh grades, Pulaski, Va.
Baker, Mary Louise—Grammar grades, La-hore, Va.
Blocker, Myrtle—Fifth and sixth grades, Round Hill, Va.
Bolton, Margaret—Fifth and sixth grades, Pleasant, Valley, Va.
Brunk, Marie—Fifth grade, McGaheysville, Va.
Clark, Mary—Seventh grade, Renan, Va.
Clevenger, Grace—Grammar grades, Schoolfield, Va.
Coiner, Mildred—Grammar grades, Craigsville, Va.
Cupp, Marguerite—Grammar grades, Blau-enburg, N. Y.
Dickson, Helen—Grammar grades, Bir-mingham, Ala.
Doyle, Mabel—Rural school, Hightown, Va.
Duncan, Margaret—Third grade, So. Nor-folk, Va.
Felts, Erma—Second grade, Isle of Wight, Va.
Fishpaw, Eleanor—Grammar grades, Ber-ryville, Va.
Garbee, Martha—Sixth grade, Kernersville, N. C.
Green, Gibson—Fifth grade, Brandy, Va.
Harris, Helen—Grammar grades, Black Ridge, Va.
Harrison, Janie—Grammar grades, Seven Pines, Va.
Howard, Agnes—Grammar grades, Nor-folk, Va.
Jenkins, Elizabeth—Fourth and fifth grades, Radiant, Va.
Jesse, Fannie Kate—Fifth grade, Cleve-land, Va.
Kibler, Pearlie—Rural school, Maurertown, Va.
Kidwell, Gertrude—First and second grades, Aurora Hills, Va.
Lacy, Charlotte—Grammar grades, Oak Park, Va.
Lamberth, Mildred—Fifth and sixth grades, Cobbs Creek, Va.
Lloyd, Irma—Fourth and fifth grades, Berryville, Va.
Loving, Louise—Fourth and fifth grades, West View, Va.
Lundy, Olive—Grammar grades, Chase City, Va.
Mapp, Mary—Fifth grade, Fredericksburg, Va.
Martin, Gwen—Grammar grades, Chilseburg, Va.
Mathews, Jessie—Fifth and sixth grades, Bentonville, Va.
Meadows, Mrs. Blanche—Substitute work, Clifton Forge, Va.
Mitchell, Pearl—Sixth grade, Amherst, Va.
Osborne, Lorayne—Grammar grades, Charlottesville, Va.
Reynolds, Virginia—Grammar grades, Spout Spring, Va.
Rolston, Evelyn—Sixth and seventh grades, McDowell, Va.
Sadler, Helen—Grammar grades, Charlottesville, Va.
Smith, Ora Mae—Fifth and sixth grades, Kings Fork, Va.
Taylor, Elise—Fifth and sixth grades, Mt. Crawford, Va.
Taylor, Virginia—Fifth and sixth grades, East Falls Church, Va.

Young, Virginia—Blue Ridge Industrial School, Dyke, Va.
Younger, Annie—Fifth and sixth grades, Amherst, Va.

Practically all the schools of Denmark are in session 246 days every year. The average loss per pupil on account of illness is 8.6 days per year.

Nearly twice as many women students as men took advantage last year of extension and correspondence courses for college credit offered by land-grant colleges in the United States. In 27 of the 52 colleges offering college credit extension courses, 11,901 women and 6,093 men students were enrolled. In the 20 institutions giving correspondence courses for college credit, 13,389 women and 8,695 men students were enrolled.—School Life.

OUR CONTRIBUTORS

KATHERINE M. ANTHONY, the director of the training school at Harrisonburg, is well known to readers of The Virginia Teacher as editor of the series of teaching units which have been appearing month by month for almost two years past. Miss Anthony is here concerned with the “re-vamping” of the lesson plan, making it short enough to be usable and definite enough to be practical.

ERNESTINE EVANS was formerly on the editorial staff of the Christian Science Monitor, and contributed this paper originally to the New Republic, from which it is here reprinted.

ELLEN WARREN HOPKINS is a native of Harrisonburg, now in her senior year's work at the College. The study of puppets was originally made in the summer school of 1926, and was later the basis of an assembly program before the summer school student-body.

LUCILE HOPKINS is one of the McGaheysville Hopkinss, and is now a senior in college. She also acted as a puppeteer in the summer school program.

JENNIE CLARKSON is a B. S. graduate of the class of 1926. She is now teaching home economics in Charleston, W. Va.

ANNIE K. MOOMAW also received the bachelor's degree in June, 1926. Her present address is Rocky Point, Virginia.